

# THE NEW YORK GENERAL INTELLIGENCER AND ADVERTISER.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. X. NO. 30. NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, SEPT. 6, 1861. WHOLE NO. 462

**Business Directory.**

**John T. Stokes,**  
ARCHITECT &c, &c, 25, Essex, Canada  
West, Sharon, Jan. 25, 1856. (1-31)

**T. Bishop & Son,**  
BRICK-LAYERS, Plasterers and Stone  
Masons, Dealers in Lime, &c, &c.  
Newmarket, May 7, 1857. (1-14)

**A. Boulton,**  
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Con-  
veyancer, &c, Newmarket.  
Newmarket, Oct. 25, 1850. (1-36)

**B. Moore,**  
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, At-  
torney, Conveyancer, &c, Office in the  
New Court House, next to the County Council  
Office, Toronto.  
Toronto, Jan. 5, 1855. (1-38)

**John R. Jones,**  
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Con-  
veyancer, &c, &c, Office in  
Elgin, Buildings, corner of Yonge and Ad-  
elaide Streets, Toronto.  
Toronto, Jan. 20, 1855. (1-23)

**North Richardson,**  
CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c, &c,  
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench. Of-  
fice—Old Court House, Prospect St. Patents for  
Inventions procured.  
Newmarket, 1855. (1-1)

**William B. Sullivan,**  
BARRISTER and Attorney at Law, Soli-  
citor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary  
Public, &c, Office—No. 2 Toronto St., second  
door south of Post Office, Toronto, O. W.  
November 4th, 1850. (1-38)

**James W. Severs,**  
ATTORNEY at Law, Solicitor in Chancery,  
Conveyancer, &c, Toronto, O. W. (1-38)

**T. H. Bull,**  
BARRISTER and Attorney at Law, Soli-  
citor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary  
Public, &c, Office—No. 2 Toronto St., second  
door south of Post Office, Toronto, O. W.  
November 4th, 1850. (1-38)

**Dr. Pyne,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon and Accoucheur, re-  
sides in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary  
Public, &c, Office—No. 2 Toronto St., second  
door south of Post Office, Toronto, O. W.  
November 4th, 1850. (1-38)

**Dr. Hackett,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon, Accoucheur, &c,  
Office—Prospect Street, (Garbure's) 1857-58  
Newmarket. (1-36)

**Dr. Hillary,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon, Accoucheur, &c, re-  
sides—First Brick House North of M.  
Dunlop's, Aurora.  
Aurora, Oct. 11, 1850. (1-35)

**Professional Notice.**

**DR. HUNTER** begs leave to announce to  
the inhabitants of Newmarket, and sur-  
rounding country, that he has returned to  
the practice of his profession in all its branches  
at his residence, Timothy Street. Con-  
sultation hours from 9 to 11 o'clock A. M.  
Newmarket, May 1, 1850. (1-14)

**Walter B. Galkie, M.D.,**  
LICENTIATE of the Medical Board of Up-  
per Canada, and recently one of the Medi-  
cal Officers of the Toronto General Hospital,  
and Professor of Anatomy and Surgery in Dr.  
Hepburn's Medical School, has returned to Au-  
rora, and takes his former residence, on  
Yonge street, where he may be consulted at  
all times, on the various branches of his pro-  
fession.  
Aurora, Dec. 15, '53 (1-44)

**R. Ramsey, M.D.,**  
GRADUATE (with honours) of the Uni-  
versity of Queen's College, Kingston, O. W.  
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.  
RESIDENCE—BROWNVILLE. (1-15)

**Hide! Hide! Hide!**

**THE** Subscriber is prepared to pay CASH  
for hides.  
THOMAS NIXON.  
Newmarket, Dec. 21st, 1858. (1-43)

**International**

**LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON,**  
CAPITAL—Half a Million Sterling.  
ROBERT H. SMITH, Agent.  
Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1850. (1-41)

**John T. Stokes,**  
COMMISSIONER for taking Affidavits in  
the Court of Queen's Bench for the Coun-  
ties of York and Peel, Conveyancer, &c, Es-  
sex, O. W.  
June 3, 1859. (1-16)

**Wm. Moyley,**  
CONVEYANCER and Land Agent, Com-  
missioner in the Queen's Bench, Office on  
Yonge Street.  
Aurora, 25th May 1855. (1-17)

**John Saxton,**  
WATCH and Clock Maker, Main  
Street Newmarket. All kinds of  
Watches and Clocks repaired in or-  
der and warranted.  
Newmarket, Sep. 9, 1850. (1-32)

**Bible Depository.**

**BIBLES** and Testaments can be had at So-  
ciety's prices, upon application to Thom-  
as Nixon, at the Bible Depository, opposite Rail-  
road Hotel.  
Newmarket, Mar. 25, 1850. (1-10)

**George B. Hutchinson,**  
WAGON, Carriage and  
Bligh Maker, Main  
Street Newmarket. All or-  
ders executed with dispatch.  
Newmarket, Feb. 6, 1855. (1-52)

**Dr. Bentley,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon and Accoucheur,  
Newmarket. Office—Water Street, foot  
of Main Street.  
Feb. 20, 1857. (1-2)

**Albion Hotel,**  
EAST MARKET SQUARE,  
TORONTO.  
J. SMITH, Proprietor.  
Toronto, December 18, 1850. (1-45)

**Business Directory.**

**Dr. McCallum,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon and Accoucheur,  
Residence, Mount Albert, Township of  
East Gwillimbury.  
August 1st, 1851. (1-25)

**O. Mortimer,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon and Accoucheur,  
Aurora. A fresh supply of Drugs, Chemi-  
cals, Medicines, &c, &c.  
Aurora, March 16, '60. (1-5)

**RAILROAD HOTEL,**  
NEWMARKET.

**Mrs. J. FORSYTH, PROPRIETRESS.**

**Omnibus to and from Cars, Free.**  
Newmarket, March 27, 1851. (1-7)

**COMMERCIAL HOTEL**  
(LATE MAY'S OLD STAND.)  
BY HENRY CROXON.  
**HOLLAND LANDING.**

**THESE** premises have lately been thor-  
oughly renovated and re-fitted for the accom-  
modation of guests.  
N. B.—Good Stabling and a careful hostler  
always in attendance.  
Holland Landing, March 16, 1850. (1-5)

**"Markman's Home,"**  
BY J. J. COOPER,  
HOLLAND LANDING.

**THIS** Hotel is now the only fitted up for  
the accommodation of guests, and attach-  
ed to it is one of the best Public Rooms in the  
Village.

**JAS. MCCLURE,**  
Licensed Auctioneer!  
For the United Counties of York and Peel.  
Charges Moderate. (1-6)

**Holland Landing, March 21, 1850.**

**H. Noble, M.D.,**  
PHYSICIAN, Surgeon and Accoucheur,  
Aurora, O. W.  
Feb. 23, '60. (1-32)

**T. H. Ince,**  
BARRISTER and Attorney at Law, Soli-  
citor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary  
Public, &c, Office—York Chambers, opposite the  
Post Office, Toronto, C. W.  
Feb. 20, '61. (1-2)

**WELLINGTON HOTEL,**  
AURORA!

**GEO. L. GRAHAM—PROPRIETOR.**

**THIS** Hotel is beautifully situated near the  
Aurora Station, and has recently been re-  
fitted for the accommodation of guests.  
A careful Hostler always in Attendance!  
Aurora, April 9, 1861. (1-9)

**Magistrate's Blanks**  
On all descriptions, on hand for sale. Apply  
at the NEW ERA OFFICE.  
Newmarket, June 9, '56. (1-35)

**Geo. Wallace,**  
BARRISTER, Addressed, &c, begs respect-  
fully to intimate that he has returned to  
Newmarket, and occupies a Shop in the build-  
ing formerly occupied by the New Era Print-  
ing Office, Corner of Mill and Main Streets,  
where he is prepared to wait upon all who  
may favor him with a call. Razors, Scissors,  
Knives, &c, ground and set on the shortest notice.  
All work warranted. A call respectfully  
solicited.  
Newmarket, July 17, '61. (1-49)

**R. B. Joy,**  
BARRISTER, Addressed, &c, Main St. New-  
market. Razors, Scissors, Knives, &c,  
ground and set on the shortest notice.  
Newmarket, Nov. 15, '60. (1-40)

**Dr. D. E. Seymour,**  
HOMOEOPATHIC Physician, Office—  
East side Main St., near the New Era  
Building, Newmarket, C. W.  
July 7, '59. (1-21)

**Benj. Pearson,**  
COMMISSIONER in the Queen's Bench,  
Conveyancer, &c, &c, Agent for the Provin-  
cial Insurance Company. Office on Yonge  
Street.  
Aurora, May 2, '61. (1-12)

**S. M. Jarvis,**  
BARRISTER and Solicitor in Chancery,  
Toronto-St. Toronto. Branch Office—  
Toronto-St. Toronto. Branch Office—  
Main St., Ontario-St. Newmarket, where  
the business will be conducted as usual, by  
Mr. J. L. Campbell.  
Newmarket, April 4, '61. (1-61)

**Matthews & Maclean,**  
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS  
OLD CORN EXCHANGE.  
**FRONT STREET, TORONTO.**

**ADVANCES** made on FLOUR,  
GRAIN, HUGS, BUTTER, or other  
produce, consigned to us, or to  
David E. McLean & Co., Montreal.  
Dec. 14, 1850. (1-43)

**Hallen and Willson,**  
CIVIL ENGINEERS,  
AND  
Provincial Land Surveyors.

**THE** Subscribers beg to announce that,  
having entered into co-partnership and  
being supplied with the most accurate in-  
struments, they are now prepared to take  
orders in their respective branches; and  
hope by a strict regard to accuracy and  
dispatch, and a close general attention to  
business to give entire satisfaction to all  
who may favor them with their patronage.  
With a view to meeting the exigencies of  
the times when three or more neighbors  
will join in having their lines run at the  
same time the unusually low rate of \$3.00  
(three dollars) per mile run, will in general  
be adhered to. Reserving, however, the  
right to decide from local circumstances  
whether such lines shall be run by the  
piece or by the day.

**MR. HALLEN** will be at Sutton the first  
Tuesday in September, at Roadhead the  
first Tuesday in October, at Brownville the  
first Tuesday in November, and at Stouffville  
the first Tuesday in December, 1861,  
at each of which places he will remain a  
few days.

**S. W. HALLEN, ALFRED WILLSON, Jr.,**  
Newmarket, Aug. 12th, 1861. (1-45)

**Business Directory.**

**J. W. KETCH,**  
Watch and Clock Maker.  
FROM ENGLAND.

Begs respectfully to announce to the citizens of  
NEWMARKET,  
And surrounding country, that he has opened  
a shop in the building adjoining Mr. Hetch-  
croft's, Wharf Street, where he hopes by  
strict attention to business, and

**LOW CHARGES.**

To merit and receive a share of public patron-  
age.

Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, and all  
kinds of Fancy Articles carefully repaired and  
warranted.

The best reference can be given on applica-  
tion.

Newmarket, Nov. 15, '60. (1-40)

**Newmarket Iron Foundry.**

**JAMES ALLAN** begs to return thanks for  
past favors, and to intimate that he has pre-  
pared to cast Bells, Sugar Kettles, Machine  
Castings, and other articles usually required  
in his line of business. A number of Sugar  
Kettles, Bells and Flows, on hand for sale.  
Newmarket, Feb. 10, '60. (1-1)

**Dentistry!**

**DR. S. N. PECK,**  
SURGEON DENTIST,  
RESPECTFULLY announces  
that he will be in  
Newmarket—the first three days of each  
month.  
BROADWAY—the fourth and fifth of May, July,  
September, November, January.  
BROADWAY—the 8th and 9th of the same  
months. When he will be most happy  
to wait upon those who require  
his services in any of the  
BRANCHES of his PROFESSION,  
Or make good any operation previously war-  
ranted.

**Dr. S. N. P.,** for the future intends to work  
cheaper than any other Dentist in the Prov-  
ince.

**Teeth Inserted on Gold or Silver Plate or Vul-  
canized Rubber.**

**Teeth** Extracted with the least possible pain,  
and particular attention paid to the Regulation  
of Children's Teeth.  
Newmarket, May 5th, '60. (1-12)

**DENTISTRY!**

**W. C. ADAMS, D.D.S.,**  
Surgeon Dentist, 99 King Street East,  
Toronto, C. W.

**PARTICULAR** attention given to the regu-  
lation of Children's Teeth. Consultation  
free.

**Dr. A. has** turned his attention to the im-  
provement of his profession in all its branches,  
and can supply the profession with Teeth,  
Gold, Silver, and Rubber, and all the latest  
improvements in his profession, performed in  
the most approved manner, and warranted.  
Toronto, July 24, '60. (1-25)

**Teeth Extracted Without Pain,**  
BY THE USE OF ELECTRICITY,  
BY DR. E. C. EDMONDS.

**WHO** will be at the NORTH AMERICAN  
HOTEL, Newmarket, the 1st Tuesday  
of each month.  
SUNDAY—First Wednesday in each month.  
MONDAY—First Thursday in each month.  
TUESDAY—22nd and 23rd of each month.  
Teeth Inserted on Gold, Silver, or Vulcanized  
Rubber.  
All operations in his profession, performed in  
the most approved manner, and warranted.  
Residence—Aurora, C. W.  
E. C. EDMONDS.  
Aurora, Nov. 4, '59. (1-33)

**V. W. TAYLOR,**  
VETERINARY SURGEON,  
Member of the Royal College of V. S.

**RETURNING** thanks for the liberal encour-  
agement received, begs to intimate  
that he is now prepared to treat all  
DISEASES OF ANIMALS.

At his own stable on the shortest notice,  
with confidence and skill in all cases  
within the reach of medical skill and treatment.  
Residence—Near the Eagle Hotel.  
ET N. B.—No charge for Stabling.  
Newmarket, July 3, 1861. (1-21)

**HAV'N' VAMOOS'D!**

**E. SPENCER**

**IN** returning thanks to his old patrons and  
friends who have rendered him the aid he  
is now prepared to treat all  
DISEASES OF ANIMALS.

At his own stable on the shortest notice,  
with confidence and skill in all cases  
within the reach of medical skill and treatment.  
Residence—Near the Eagle Hotel.  
ET N. B.—No charge for Stabling.  
Newmarket, July 3, 1861. (1-21)

**ENGLISH AND AMERICAN STYLES.**

**AND** warranted to please the most fastidious.  
ET N. B.—No charge for Stabling.  
Newmarket, June 13, 1861. (1-33)

**E. D. ROGERS,**  
JOINED & CARPENTER.

**IN** returning thanks for the liberal patron-  
age conferred since commencing business in  
this place, would respectfully intimate that he  
is prepared to contract for the  
ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,  
of all descriptions, and furnish materials or  
superintendence, as may be agreed upon. He keeps  
constantly on hand, a good supply of Boards  
and Doors. All orders executed in a neat and  
substantial manner and with dispatch.  
Newmarket, Sept. 24, 1857. (1-31)

**Old Established Black Bull Inn,**  
No. 205, QUEEN ST. TORONTO.

**JOHN PURDY,** PROPRIETOR.

**J. P.** would particularly invite gentle-  
men and ladies visiting Toronto to  
give him a call, as he has secured no expense in  
refitting up the above establishment for the  
comfort of his guests. Good Stabling  
and every accommodation for horses, and  
every extremity moderate. (1-40)

**TORONTO, Jan. 22, '61.**

**Poetry.**

**The Mountains of Life.**

There is a majestic beauty in the melody and  
sentiment on the following poem, which we  
seldom find. It seems to move and ring of  
itself.

There's a land far away, 'mid stars, we are  
told.  
Where they know not the sorrows of time:  
Where the pure waters wander thro' valleys of  
gold.  
And life is a treasure sublime.  
'Tis the land of our God, 'tis the home of the  
soul.  
Where ages of splendor eternally roll—  
Where the way-wearied traveler reaches his  
goal.  
On the evergreen mountains of life.

Our gaze cannot soar to that beautiful land,  
But our visions have told of its bliss.  
And our souls by the gale from its gardens are  
fanned.  
And we wait in the deserts of this:  
And we sometimes have longed for its holy re-  
pose.  
When our spirits were torn from temptation  
and strife.  
And we're drawn from the ties of the river that  
flows  
From the evergreen mountains of life.

Oh! the stars never tread the blue heavens of  
night,  
But we think where the ransomed have trod,  
And the light never smiles from its palace of  
light.  
But we feel the bright smiles of our God.  
We are travelling homeward, thro' changes  
and gloom.  
To a kingdom where pleasures unchangeably  
abide.  
And our guide is the glory that shines thro'  
the tomb,  
From the evergreen mountains of life.

**Literature.**

**Moral Character of the Monkey.**

A gentleman whose premises were in-  
fested by a large breed of monkeys, said  
they were birds of no principle. Of all  
monkeys it may be said, with much more  
propriety, that they are beasts of no prin-  
ciple; for they have every evil quality,  
and not one good one. They are saucy  
and insolent; always making an attempt  
to bully and terrify people, and biting  
those first who are most afraid of them.  
An impertinent curiosity runs through all  
their actions: they never let things alone,  
but must know what is going forward. If  
a pot or kettle is set on the fire, and the  
cook turns her back, the monkey whips  
off the cover to see what she has put into  
it; even though he cannot get at it with-  
out setting his foot upon the hot bars of  
the grate. Mimicry is another of the  
monkey's qualities. Whatever he sees  
men do he must affect to do the like him-  
self. He seems to have no rule of his own,  
and is ruled by the actions of men or  
beasts; as weak people follow the fash-  
ion of the world, whether it be good or  
bad. No monkey has any sense of grati-  
tude, but takes his victuals with a snarl,  
and then gives it to him, lest he should take  
it away again; for he supposes that all men  
will snatch away what they can lay hold  
of as all monkeys do.

Through an invincible selfishness no  
monkey considers any individual but him-  
self, as the poor cat found to her cost,  
when the monkey burned her paws with  
raking his chestnuts out of the fire. They  
can never act together in company with-  
out quarrelling and plundering from one  
another. Every monkey delights in mis-  
chief, and cannot help doing it when it is  
in his power. If anything he takes hold  
of can be broken or spoiled, he is sure to  
find the way of doing it; and he chat-  
ters with pleasure when he hears the noise  
of a china vessel smashed to pieces upon  
the pavement. If he takes up a bottle of  
ink he empties it upon the floor. He un-  
folds all your papers and scatters them  
about the room, and what he cannot un-  
derstand he tears to pieces; and it is wonder-  
ful to see how much of this work he will  
do in a few minutes when he happens to get  
lost. Every body has heard of the mon-  
key who curiously led him to the mouth  
of a cannon to see how it went off, when  
he paid for his peeping with the loss of his  
head. In a ship where a relation of mine  
was an officer; while the men were busy  
fetching powder from below, and making  
cartridges, a monkey on board took up  
a lighted candle, and ran down to the pow-  
der room to see what they were about, but  
happily was overtaken just as he got to  
the lantern and thrown out at the nearest  
port-hole into the sea with the lighted  
candle in his hand. Another lost his life  
by the spirit of mimicry; he had seen his  
master shaving his own face, and at the  
first opportunity took up the razor to  
shave himself, and made shift to cut his  
own throat.

When the wild monkeys have escaped  
to the tops of trees, the people below who  
want to catch them, show the use of gloves  
by putting them on and pulling them off  
repeatedly; and when the monkeys are  
supposed to have taken the hint, they  
leave plenty of gloves on the ground, hav-  
ing first lined them with sticks. The mon-  
keys come down, put on the gloves, and  
cannot pull them off again; and when  
they are surprised looking themselves to  
the trees as usual, they slide backwards  
and are taken. A monkey who had seen  
his mistress upon her pillow in her night  
cap, which at her rising she pulled off and  
hung upon a chair, pule on the cap lays  
his head upon the pillow, and by personat-  
ing the lady made himself ten times more  
frightful and ridiculous; as awkward peo-  
ple do when they ape their superiors, and  
affect a fashion which is above their sphere.  
A mischievous disposition is always in-  
clined to pervade them. There are minds  
whose greatest pleasure is to ride and  
tease the minds of others. A late friend  
of mine in the country kept a monkey  
who took to riding horses, especially one  
which he commonly singled out as fit-  
test for his use; and leaping on its back  
with his face towards the tail, he whipped

it unmercifully, and drove it about till it  
could run no longer. The boys lived un-  
der such continual terrors of mind, that  
when the monkey first came abroad in the  
country, they used to set up a great cry  
at the sight of him. A well-known no-  
bleman once had a wild horse whom no-  
body could ride. "I know not what you  
lordship can do with him," said one, "but  
to set the monkey upon his back." So  
they put a pad on the horse, and set the  
monkey upon it with a switch in his hand,  
which he used upon the horse and set  
him into a furious kicking and galloping;  
but pug kept his seat and exercised his  
switch. The horse lay down upon the  
ground; but when he threw himself on  
one side the monkey was up on the other.  
He ran into a wood with him to brush  
him off; but if a tree or bush occurred  
on one side, the monkey slipped on the  
other, till at last the horse was so sick-  
ened, fatigued and broken spirited, that he  
ran home to the stable for protection. When  
the monkey was removed a boy mounted  
him, and managed the horse with perfect  
ease, and he never gave any trouble  
afterwards.

In all the actions of the monkey, there  
is no appearance of any thing good or use-  
ful, nor any species of evil that is want-  
ing in them. They are, indeed, like to  
mankind; they can ride a pig as a man  
rides a horse, or better, and are more ex-  
cellent jockeys; but, after all, they are  
only like the worst of the human species.  
If all the qualities of the monkey are put  
together, they constitute what is properly  
called ill-nature; and if any person would  
know what a ill-natured man is, that  
man is a monkey to all intents and pur-  
poses, with the addition of reason, which  
makes his character much worse, and the  
loss of religion and conscience, which is  
worse of all; for, without these, reason is  
rather a disadvantage.

**Marvets of Man.**

While the gastric juice has a mild,  
bland, sweetish taste, it possesses the power  
of dissolving the hardest food that can  
be swallowed; it has no influence what-  
ever on the soft and delicate fibres of the  
living stomach, nor has it any upon the  
living hand, but at the moment of death  
it begins to eat them away with the power  
of the strongest acids.

There is dust on sea, on land; in the  
valley and on the mountain top; there is  
dust always and everywhere; the atmos-  
phere is full of it; it penetrates the nois-  
iest dungeon, and visits the deepest,  
darkest caves of the earth; no palace  
door can shut it out, no drawer so "se-  
cret" as to escape its presence; every  
breath of wind dashes it upon the open  
eye, and yet that eye, not blinded; be-  
cause there is a fountain of the blindest  
fluid in nature incessantly emptying it-  
self under the eyelid, which spreads it  
over the surface of the ball at every wink-  
ing, and washes every atom of dust away.  
But this fluid, so well adapted to the eye  
itself, has some acidity, which under cer-  
tain circumstances becomes so decid-  
ed as to be hurtful to the skin, and would  
run away the eyelids were it not that  
along the edges of them there are little  
oil manufactory, which spread over their  
surface a coating so impervious to the  
liquids necessary for keeping the eye-ball  
washed clean, as the best varnish is im-  
pervious to water.

The breath which leaves the lungs has  
been so perfectly divested of its life giving  
properties, that to re-breathe it, mixed  
with other air, the moment it es-  
capes from the mouth, would cause im-  
mediate death by suffocation; which, if  
hovered about by a more or less destruc-  
tive influence over health and life would  
be occasioned; but it is made of a nature  
so much lighter than the common air,  
that the instant it escapes the lips and  
the nostrils, it ascends to the higher re-  
gions, above the breathing point, there to  
be rectified, renovated, and sent back  
again, replete with purity and life. How  
rapidly it ascends, is beautifully exhibited  
any frosty morning.

But foul and deadly as the expired air  
is, nature, wisely economical in all her  
works and ways, turn it to good account  
in her outward passage through the organs  
of the human body.

The breath which leaves the lungs has  
been so perfectly divested of its life giving  
properties, that to re-breathe it, mixed  
with other air, the moment it es-  
capes from the mouth, would cause im-  
mediate death by suffocation; which, if  
hovered about by a more or less destruc-  
tive influence over health and life would  
be occasioned; but it is made of a nature  
so much lighter than the common air,  
that the instant it escapes the lips and  
the nostrils, it ascends to the higher re-  
gions, above the breathing point, there to  
be rectified, renovated, and sent back  
again, replete with purity and life. How  
rapidly it ascends, is beautifully exhibited  
any frosty morning.

But foul and deadly as the expired air  
is, nature, wisely economical in all her  
works and ways, turn it to good account  
in her outward passage through the organs  
of the human body.

The breath which leaves the lungs has  
been so perfectly divested of its life giving  
properties, that to re-breathe it, mixed  
with other air, the moment it es-  
capes from the mouth, would cause im-  
mediate death by suffocation; which, if  
hovered about by a more or less destruc-  
tive influence over health and life would  
be occasioned; but it is made of a nature  
so much lighter than the common air,  
that the instant it escapes the lips and  
the nostrils, it ascends to the higher re-  
gions, above the breathing point, there to  
be rectified, renovated, and sent back  
again, replete with purity and life. How  
rapidly it ascends, is beautifully exhibited  
any frosty morning.

his pleasure; while in that atom of char-  
coal there is the diamond, which speaks at  
once of light and purity, of indurability  
and of resistless progress, for there is  
another which outshines it; it is purer  
than the dew-drop; "a moth and rust cor-  
rupt it"; it not only outshines the fire  
itself; while it cuts its way alike  
through brass, and adamant, and hardest  
steel. In that light we see the eternal  
progression towards omniscience; in that  
purity, the goodness of divine nature; in  
that indurability, an immortal exist-  
ence; in that progress, a steady access-  
ion towards the home and bosom of God.  
—Hall's Journal of Health.

**ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT OF ST. MAT-  
THEW'S GOSPEL.**—The announcement  
of the discovery of an original MS. of St.  
Matthew's Gospel will, probably be receiv-  
ed by many of our readers with incredulity.  
Yet such I have every reason to be-  
lieve to be a fact. The MS. in question  
is one of a number purchased some years  
ago by Mr. Mayer, an eminent antiquar-  
ian of Liverpool, who at the time, was  
under the impression that they were in  
the Coptic character, and, in consequence  
of comparatively small value. It chanced,  
however, that Mr. Constantine Simonides,  
a Greek by birth, and of great skill as a  
paleographer, paid a visit to Mr. Mayer's  
museum, and on being shown the MS.,  
immediately pronounced it to be a frag-  
ment of a Greek palimpsest of St. Mat-  
thew, in the first century of the christian  
era. The document was subsequently  
submitted to several other gentlemen of  
eminent paleographical attainment, who, on  
a close inspection, expressed themselves  
satisfied of its authenticity. Mr. Mayer  
accordingly commissioned Mr. Simonides  
to undertake the preparation of a facsimile  
for publication, and last night I had the  
privilege of inspecting some of the early  
proof-sheets. The MS., with some com-  
paratively unimportant exceptions, tallied  
remarkably closely with the accepted  
Greek text, and I have no doubt the pub-  
lication will create unusual sensation  
among the learned in such matters. I  
hope to be shortly in a position to give  
your readers further information respect-  
ing this interesting discovery.—Dutty Ex-  
press.

**Foreign & Colonial.**

**Arrival of the Asia.**

**Continued Decline in Breadstuffs.**—Cot-  
ton Growing in Egypt.—The entrance  
of *Catdin* into the Papal Territory  
not to be opposed by France.

**SANDY HOOK, August 29.**

The steamship *Asia* from Liverpool  
on the 17th, the *Queenston* on the 18th,  
has arrived off this point.

The *Asia* reports the arrival out of the  
*Arabia*, *Great Eastern* and *Neto York*.  
Breadstuffs continued to decline. Pro-  
visions were dull. Consuls 900 for  
money and account.

The Bank of England had reduced its  
rate of discount to 4 1/2 per cent.

The news is very meagre.

The King of Sweden continued in  
London, sight-seeing.

In a letter from the Agent of the Cotton  
Supply Association, reporting the re-  
sult of his visit to Egypt, he gives en-  
couraging prospects of the productive  
capacity of Egypt for cotton. The Vic-  
eroxy expressed great interest in its ex-  
tension, but can do very little.

The Emperor's fête was celebrated in  
Paris on the 15th, with much brilliancy.  
The day was also observed in Italy, by  
illumination at Naples, and a religious  
ceremony at one of the Turin  
churches.

The Paris Bourse was firm at 68 1/2 3/4.

**ITALY.**

It is reported that the French Gov-  
ernment had instructed Goyon not to  
oppose the entrance of *Catdin* into the  
Papal territory should the necessity of  
war require it.

The Italian soldiers had taken more  
inurgent prisoners.

It is asserted that the Austrian Govern-  
ment intends calling on the population of  
Hungary to elect deputies direct to the  
Reichsrath.

Other Continental news unimportant.

**Latest.**

**QUEENSTON, August 18.**

Breadstuffs very dull; Provisions dull.  
Two members of the Italian Ministry  
had resigned and *Catdin* demands the  
appointment of their successors.

Naples will undertake to crush out the  
Brigand Chiefs.

**LONDON, August 18.**

Consols closed yesterday at 90 1/2 to 90 3/4  
for money and account.

**American Revolution.**

**WASHINGTON, Aug. 31.**

The Navy Department had the *Poto-  
mac* river examined last night between  
this city and Fort Washington, for boats  
which might be used for transporting con-  
traband articles across. Thirteen were  
brought up to the Navy Yard.

**BOSTON, Aug. 31.**

The United States Marshall to-day  
seized 50,000 lbs. of tobacco, the alleged  
property of James Thomas, Junr., of  
Richmond.

**THE NAVAL EXPEDITION—FIGHT AT  
HATTERAS INLET.**

**WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1.**

The following has been received from  
Hatteras Inlet—  
United States Flag Ship *Minnesota*.  
I have the honor to inform you that we  
have been eminently successful in our ex-  
pedition. All that could be wished by the  
most hopeful has been accomplished.

This morning we are taking on board the  
*Minnesota* officers and men, numbering 615  
who surrendered yesterday after bombard-  
ment from the fleet of the ports for two  
days. I shall forward a full account im-  
mediately on my arrival at New York.  
I have concluded to land them, as  
requested in your communication in re-  
ference to prisoners coming in possession  
of the navy. After landing them I shall  
return to Hampton Roads.

Respectfully your obedient servant,  
S. H. STRINGHAM,  
Flag Officer,  
Atlantic Blockading Squadron.

The following are the articles of capitu-  
lation:—It is stipulated and agreed be-  
tween the contracting parties that the  
forces under command of Barron, Martin  
and Andrews, and munitions of war, arms,  
men, and property under the command of  
said Barron, Martin and Andrews be un-  
conditionally surrendered to the Govern-  
ment of the United States, in terms of full  
capitulation, and agreed by the contract-  
ing parties on the part of the United  
States Government, and that the officers  
and men shall receive the treatment due to  
prisoners of war.

The following account is from an officer  
on board the *Steamer Adelaide*:—  
Sir,—I have to report that the expe-  
dition to Cape Hatteras Inlet has resulted  
in a signal victory over the rebels, the cap-  
ture of two forts, 25 cannon, 1,000 stand  
of arms, 715 prisoners, amongst whom are  
Capt Samuel Barron, Lieut. Sharp, Dr.  
Wyatt, and M. Brown, all of the United  
States army.

The amount of loss on their side is not  
exactly known; five are ascertained to  
have been killed and eleven wounded are  
on board this vessel. Many were carried  
off by the rebels. Lieut. Murdoch, late of the United  
States army, is among the number with  
the loss of an arm.

We meet with no casualty of any con-  
sequence whatever.

The surrender was unconditional.—  
For all particulars I beg to refer to the  
reports of flag officer S. H. Stringham  
and Major General B. F. Butler. 800  
men, with arms, provisions, munitions of  
war, &c, landed—part of them, about 300  
and a heavy surf, until the boats filled  
and became unmanageable.

The men-of-war hauled in and com-  
menced a heavy cannonade at 10 15 a.m.  
on the 28th, and kept it up at intervals all  
day, and recommenced on the 29th at 8  
15 with increased effect.

The enemy attempted to land 1,000 or  
1,500 men, but were driven back. At 11  
30 they displayed a flag of truce and  
were forced to surrender.

**Martial Law in Missouri.**

St. Louis, Aug. 31.

The following proclamation was issued  
this morning:—  
HEAD QUARTERS, WESTERN DEPARTMENT,  
St. Louis, Aug. 31.

Circumstances, in my judgment, of suf-  
ficient urgency render it necessary that  
the Commanding General of this Depart-  
ment should assume the administrative  
powers of the State. Its disorganized  
condition, the helplessness of the civil au-  
thorities, the total insecurity of life and  
the devastation of property by bands of  
murderers and marauders who infest nearly  
every county in the State, and avail  
themselves of the public misfortune, and  
the vicinity of a hostile force to gratify  
private and malignant vengeance, and  
plunder, finally demand the severest mea-  
sure to repress the daily increasing crimes  
and outrages which are driving off the in-  
habitants and ruining the State. In this  
condition the public safety and the suc-  
cess of our arms require urgency of purpose,  
without let or hindrance, to the prompt  
administration of affairs.

In order, therefore, to suppress disor-  
der, to maintain as far as may be practicable  
the public peace, and to give security and  
protection to the persons and property of  
loyal citizens, I do hereby extend and de-  
clare established martial law throughout  
the State of Missouri. The lives of the  
people of this State are in jeopardy, and  
the present declared to extend from Leav-  
enworth via the posts of Jefferson City,  
Rolla, and Ironton to Cape Girardeau on  
the Mississippi river. All persons who  
shall be taken with arms in their hands  
within these lines shall be tried by Court  
Martial and if found guilty, will be shot.  
The property, real and personal, of all  
persons in the State of Missouri, who  
shall take up arms against the United  
States, or who shall be directly proved to  
have taken an active part with their ene-  
mies in the field, is declared to be con-  
fiscated to the public use, and their slaves,  
if any they have, are hereby declared free  
men. All persons who shall be proved to  
have destroyed, or the publication of this  
order, railroad tracks, bridges, or tele-  
graphs, shall suffer the extreme penalty of  
the law. All persons engaged in treas-  
onable correspondence, in giving or procur-  
ing aid to the enemies of the United  
States, in distributing the public trans-  
mission by creating and circulating false  
reports or incendiary documents, are, in  
their own interest, warned that they are  
exposing themselves. All persons who  
have been led away from their allegiance  
are required to turn to their homes with-  
out delay, and to be held to be presum-  
ptive evidence against them. The object  
of this declaration is to place in the hands  
of military authority the power to give in-  
stantaneous effect to existing laws, and to  
supply such deficiencies as the conditions  
of war demand; but it is not intended  
to suspend the ordinary tribunals of the  
country where the law will be adminis-  
tered by the civil officers in the usual  
manner and with their customary author-  
ity, while the same can be peaceably ex-  
ercised. The General commanding will  
labor vigorously for the public welfare, and  
in his efforts for their safety hopes to ob-

tain not only the acquiescence, but the  
active support of the people of the  
country.  
(Signed) J. C. FREMONT,  
Maj. Gen. Commanding.

**DINNER TO MR. HARRISON.**—We ob-  
serve that the friends of Mr. Harrison, M.  
P. P. for Haldimand, intend to give him a  
public dinner on the 19th of September  
next, at Cayuga.

**PRINCE NAPOLEON.**—The *Montreal*  
*Gazette* is informed that Prince Napoleon  
will







White's Patent

**Insulated Metallic or Galvanic Boles.**  
THIS paper certifies the legal authority, &c., of my sole Agent for the Counties of Lincoln and Gray, to sell my Patent Rights for the manufacture of the  
**Insulated Metallic Electric or Galvanic Soles.**  
For Boots and Shoes, Patented 14th March 1862, to be for Charles D. Hill, and sole proprietor for the County of York.  
(Signed)  
GEO. WM. WHITE.  
The subscriber hereby states, that he is now prepared to supply all orders for the above  
**PATENT GALVANIC SOLES.**  
Or sell the Right to Manufacture the same for the Prevention of Damp or Cold Feet stands cured, and it considered a sure  
**REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM**  
Shelled or Tender Feet. Many testimonials have already been received as to their usefulness. The Soles may be purchased of Mr. JOHN GRAMM, Utilitarians Store, Newmarket, or of the subscriber.

**THE CASES BELOW.**  
The Subscriber to the following Testimonials are parties well known in this vicinity. The testimonials are as follows:—  
Mrs. Jas. H. Willson of Sharon, Haverhill, a victim of eight years standing, having worn the Soles for two weeks is positive of having received permanent benefit. Mrs. Brooks Dennis as a parallel case, but of longer standing. The effect on her seemed to be instantaneous. She has since been having worn them of Mr. Willson, but not so long as she has of the case of Mrs. Willson, so long experience. Mrs. Weir's case was different, she having pains in her shoulders and chest; her sleep at night was much disturbed. She has received com-

I have used the galvanic sales for about 2  
 days and at present I am free from pain.  
 Also, Mr. Greenwood, has been the  
 cause of my recovery.

Mr. C. H. REYNOLDS.

MR. C. H. REYNOLDS.  
 JOHN G. WETHERILL  
 JAS. H. WILSON.  
 This is to certify that I have used  
 Whelan's Patented Galvanic Sales, and have  
 no hesitation in recommending them to the  
 public.

NEWARK, August 3rd, 1861.

For nearly two years I have been severely  
 afflicted with rheumatic pain in my left hip  
 thigh and leg, and my right arm and shoulder  
 so that I could not move my right hand with-  
 out extreme pain.

pain in her left side for sixteen years, since she  
 has worn the galvanic sash she has been free from  
 from pain, she was so much troubled with the  
 cramp in her feet from which she is now free.  
**EDWARD KERMOOT.**  
 Aurora, August 6th, 1861.  
 M<sup>r</sup>. C. O. D. Hill,  
 Dear Sir:—I have replied to your inquiry  
 with regard to W. White's Patent Galvanic  
 Sash &c. I feel very much in commending those  
 to the public, having been afflicted with rheu-  
 maticism for a number of years I have found  
 great relief from the use of them and am  
 well and free I have no claim in that respect,  
 Yours,  
**JOHN V. WILSON.**  
 Newmarket, August 7th, 1861.  
 This is to certify that I have used W. White's  
 Patent Galvanic Sash, both for myself and  
 my family and feel warranted in the recom-  
 mending them to the public for the prevention  
 of diseases arising from cold, damp &c.  
 J. L. KNIGHT.  
**CHAS. D. HILL, Proprietor.**  
 Newmarket, July 25, '61.



**SELLING OFF!!**

THE subscribers beg to return their thanks to their customers and the public generally, for the liberal patronage bestowed on them for the last three years, not in view of the expiration of the Partnership by limitation, they will sell off the whole of their Stock of Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, Boots, Shoes and Ready Made Clothing, at and below cost by the 15th of September.

♣ N.B.—Parties indebted to the underscribers, will confer a favour by settling either by Cash or Note.

**SIMPSON & TRENT.**  
Newmarket, July 17, 1861.

**Wrapping Paper!**  
**JUST RECEIVED, a good supply**—from  
 30c to a Ream upwards,—at the  
**NEW ERA OFFICE.**  
 March 1, 1861.

**DUGALD CRAWFORD**  
 THE  
**PEOPLE'S GROCER**  
 AND PROPRIETOR OF  
**REDUCED PRICES**  
 THANKFUL for past favours, begs to direct  
 the attention of the readers of the Era,  
 to some tempting lots of  
**NEW TEAS,**  
 SUGARS,  
 COFFEES,  
 RICE,  
 CURRANTS,  
 RAISINS, &c.  
 Which he is now daily receiving, and which  
 he offers at the following prices:—  
 Refreshing Breakfast Bouchong 2s. 3d. a 2s. 0d.  
 Soothing Breakfast Souchong 3s. 3d. a 3s. 6d.  
 per lb.  
 Exhilarating Breakfast Souchong 4s. a 5s. per lb.  
 N. B.—This week we open a few chests  
 very superior Young Hyson Teas at 2s. 6d. a 3s.

per lb., worth at the least 35, 34 and 34, per lb. We recommend our combs to buyers, and the more they use the more they will like them, and cannot be replaced at anything like the money.

Wine Sap Tobacco, 11 plugs for \$1.  
Bright Sweet Sugars, 15/2 lbs. for \$1.

**Look out for your Preserves**  
Currants from 3/2 per lb.  
Raisins from 3/2 per lb.  
Go'den Syrup 23, 4d per gallon.  
African Rice 22, 4d for One Dollar.  
Vinegar 1000 wine gallons in pickle mals 14, 3d per Gallon, and so on.

**DUGALD CRAWFORD,**  
Corner of Yonge & Aggers-St.  
Toronto, July 9, 1861. 15-2

**Valuable Farm for Sale**

THE undersigned offers for Sale, that valuable and fertile Farm, containing 100 Acres, and lying between the South-West and Lot Nos. 18, and 19, in the Concession, situated between the Bradford Road and Oldfield Station on the Northern Railroad—about one mile from each. There

**70 ACRES CLEARED,**  
Well fenced, and under good cultivation.—  
There is a House, with an excellent Frame  
Barn and other out-buildings erected—and a  
first-rate Orchard in bearing condition. The  
place is well watered—a living stream running  
through the farm.  
For particulars apply to Robert Jennings, or  
the publisher; or to the undersigned proprietors  
at Newmarket. Terms Easy.  
**REUBEN ROBINSON.**  
July 3rd, 1841. 15-2



**REMOVED / SPRING**

MISS. E. MAGUIRE,  
RESPECTFULLY intimates to the Ladies  
of Newmarket and surrounding, coast  
that she has just received the first shipment  
of Spring Goods, "embracing"  
**Straw Bonnets, Cloaks, &c.**  
Of the latest styles. Please call and examine  
before selecting elsewhere.  
Remember the place; next door to the  
Post Office.  
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

March 27, '61.

**WM. BOWDEN,  
CARPENTER, JOINER, &c.**

I N returning thanks for the liberal patronage conferred since commencing business at this place begs respectfully to intimate that he has

**REMOVED TO HIS NEW PREMISES**  
Second house north of the residence of R.

Smith, Esq., and is now prepared to accept  
for the

## Erection of Buildings

Of all des - tions and furnish materials  
otherwise as may be agreed upon. Constant  
on hand Doors, Sashes, Venetian Blinds, &c.

**ORDERS RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED**  
*Lumber and Farm Produce taken  
exchange.*  
Newmarket, April 10, '60.

NEWMARKET  
**STEAM MILL COMPANY**  
**W**ILL pay the highest prices in  
**CASH FOR WHEAT.**  
 Also, will do Sawing on Shares or for The  
 Dollars per Thousand.  
**STORE HOGS WANTED.**  
 WM. TRENT, Sec'y to Com.

**VILLAGE LOTS FOR SALE!**  
ON Eagle and Boulton Streets, in the village of Newmarket. Terms moderate. Particulars apply to,  
**A. BOULTBEE, Esq.**  
Newmarket, May 30, 1861.

**Buffalo Medical Dispensary**  
ESTABLISHED FOR THE CURE OF  
*Dyspepsia, General  
Debility, Fever & Ague, Old  
Ulcers, Scrofula, Erysipelas,  
Fistula, Piles, Kidneys, Debility,  
Infirmities of Youth & Old Age &c.,*  
**NO MERCURY USED.**

**DR. ALICE & SON**  
48 East Genesee Street,  
Three doors West of Ellicott-St., Buffalo,  
New York.

**ARE THE ONLY PHYSICIANS**  
THE STATE who are members of  
Royal College of Surgeons London. May  
be consulted from 8 o'clock in the morning  
till 9 at night, in every stage and symp-  
tom of disease. The treatment they adopt

the result of upwards of thirty years' extensive practice in London.

**YOUNG MEN.**

There is an evil habit sometimes induced in boys, in solitude, often growing with them into manhood, and which, if reformed by them in due time, not only gets serious obstacles to matrimonial happiness, but gives rise to a series of profligate, lascivious, and devastating affections.

Few of those who give way to this pernicious practice are aware of the consequences, until they find the nervous system shattered, the strange and uncomfortable feelings, and vague fears in the mind.

Self-abuse is one of the most formidable enemies of health, for nothing else in the dire catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the human system, drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. By destructive habits men are

ly grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of the body, causes mental derangement, prevents proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and earthly happiness, and leaves the individual wrecked in body and mind; predisposes to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself.

**YOUNG MEN TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.**

Dr. AMOS & SON take pleasure in announcing that they have invented a most important instrument for the cure of all the above diseases. It has been subjected to test by the most eminent physicians in London, Paris, Philadelphia and New York; it has been declared the only instrument ever invented for the cure of Seminal Weakness, or any disease of the genital organs, caused by the secretions of the prostate.

of youth. Price \$10 by Mail or Express. N.B.—Dr. AMOS & SON, in order to satisfy the most skeptical as to the merits of this instrument, pledge themselves in any instance where it may prove unsatisfactory, after a fair trial, the money to be refunded by returning the instrument in good order.

---

**NEW REMEDIES AND QUICK CURE**  
For Seminal Weakness, Pains in the Bladder, Gleet, Stricture, Discharge of the Kidneys, Dropsy, etc.

Loins, Affection of the Kidneys; Eriaca the Head, Throat, Nose, and Skin, and those dreadful affections arising from erect habit of youth, which produce constitutional debility, render marriage im-  
possible, and, in the end, destroy both  
body and mind.

---

**COUNTRY INVALIDS.**  
Persons in any part of the world suc-  
cessfully treated in forwarding a c

detail of the case, with a remittance  
medicines, &c., which will be re-  
with the utmost despatch, secure from  
seizure.

Address Dr AMOS & SON,  
48 East Genesee Street, three doors W  
Ellicott Street, Buffalo, N. Y.  
Buffalo, N. Y.

**Farmers! Farmers! Farmers!**

EXHIBIT

GRASS SCYTHES,  
CRADLE SCYTHES,  
AND CRADLES,  
SNATHS, PITCH FOR  
RAKES, AND HOES  
DUNG FORKS.  
SPADES & SHOVELS

Utilitarian and Fancy Store one door  
of Joseph Millard's Furniture Warehouse  
where you will find nearly everything  
want, Cheap for Cash or Better and  
Call and see his RAT and MOUSE  
Traps, they can't be beat.  
Newmarket, July 18th, 1861.

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**THE NEWMARKET**

13  
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING  
**ERASTUS JACKSON**  
At his Office, corner of Ontario and Adelaide  
NEWMARKET.  
TERMS—\$1.50 per year in Advance and  
not so paid.  
**RATES OF ADVERTISING**  
Six lines and under, first insertion, - \$0.  
Each subsequent insertion, - \$0.  
Longer advertisements, - by agreement.

Six to ten lines, first and last lines free.  
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 and charged accordingly.